Getting Unstuck: Trust Repair Strategies

2017 Federation of Tax Administrator's Conference
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Trust matters because...

80 Years of

FEDERATION OF TAX ADMINISTRATORS

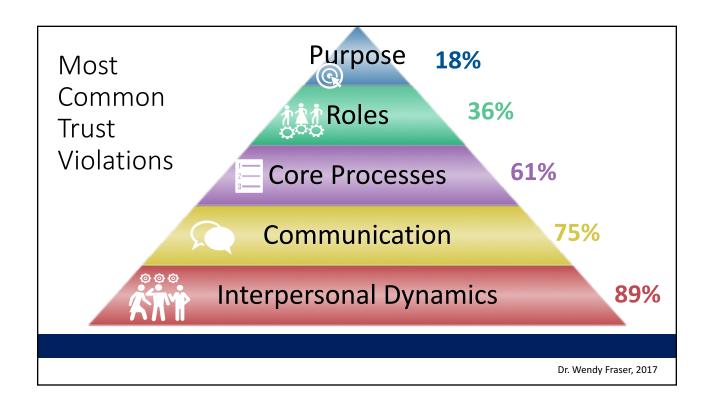
Our entire system of daily living – the social order depends on trust – buying groceries, educating children, going to the doctor, paying taxes – almost all decisions involve trusting someone else.

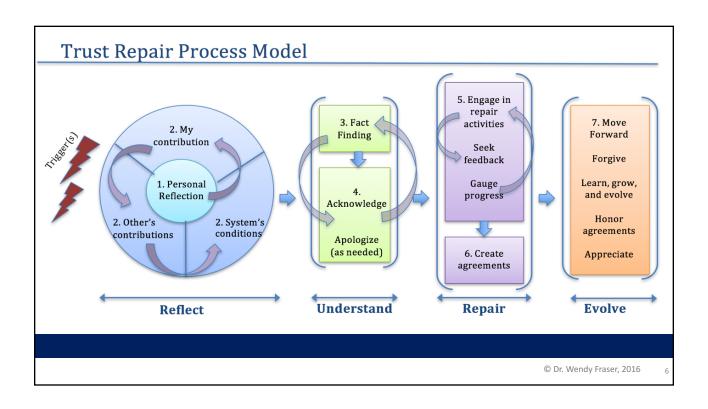


Source: Rotter (1971)









Reflect

1. Personal Reflection

- What just happened?
- Why am I feeling this way?
- What bothers me the most about the situation?
- Can I see the situation from another angle?

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People have a tendency to talk about what other's do.

But, we need to look at ourselves first.



Jones, 2015

If your stuck...

The Zeigarnik Effect states that people remember uncompleted or interrupted tasks better than completed tasks



Bluma Zeigarnik, 1921

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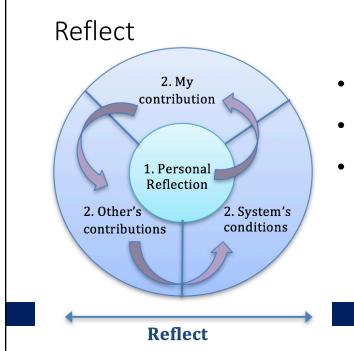
What does this mean for trust?

We replay in our minds moments when we experienced trust violations.

It takes energy, time, and erodes our ability to focus on other things.



Bluma Zeigarnik, 1921



- What did I do to contribute?
- What did others contribute?
- What is happening in the group or organization that is affecting us?

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Kurt Lewin, 1936

B = f(p,e)

Behavior
Is a function of the people in their environment

The quality and productivity of any particular system is directly proportional to the quality of the connectedness within that system.

Broom & Seashore, 2013



"What Google Learned From Its Quest to Build the Perfect Team"

By CHARLES DUHIGG

New York Times, February 25, 2016

Critical: Psychological Safety

Critical: Understanding and being able to influence team norms

Two Behaviors surfaced: Turn taking and social sensitivity

Critical: Sharing a bit about yourself with each other

Important: Clear goals and a culture of dependability



Work on getting clear about what happened.

Give each person a chance to share their perspective.

3. Fact
Finding

4.
Acknowledge

Apologize
(as needed)

Acknowledge your part and apologize as needed.



Understand

.

We dance around a ring and suppose, while the truth sits in the middle and knows.

Robert Frost



<u>Celeste Headlee: 10 Ways to Have a Better</u> <u>Conversation</u>



TED talk filmed May 2015

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Kathryn Schultz "On Being Wrong"



TED talk filmed March 2011

Trusting too much in the feeling of being on the correct side of anything, can be very dangerous.

Schultz, 2011

When we stop entertaining the possibility that we could be wrong, we wind up doing things like...torpedoing the global economy.

Schultz, 2011

Repair

Repairing trust takes courage

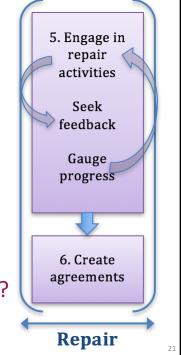
<u>And</u> a mindset that human beings can evolve and change...

The question becomes:

Who do I want to be today?

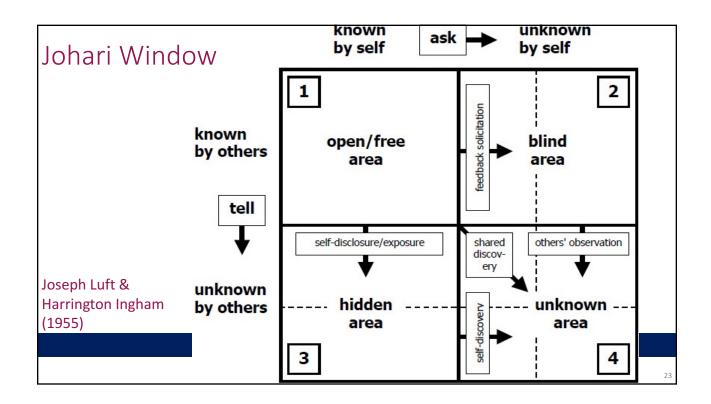
Be intentional... Repair is a choice.

How does it serve me to hold onto the past? What do I need to move forward?



"

Train people for understanding rather than agreement.



In pairs...

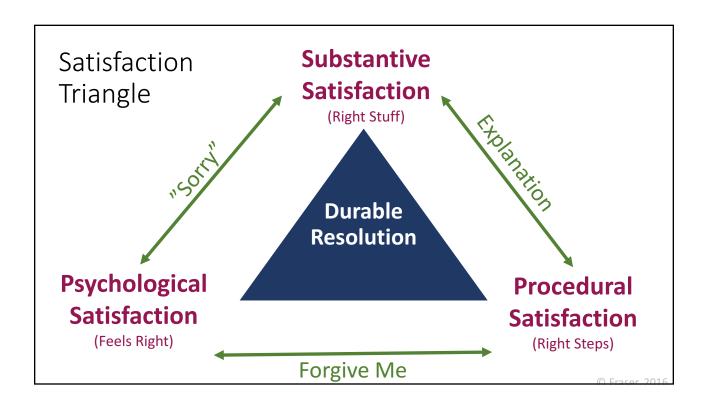
Describe an important experience in your lift and explain how that experience affects your values and behavior today.

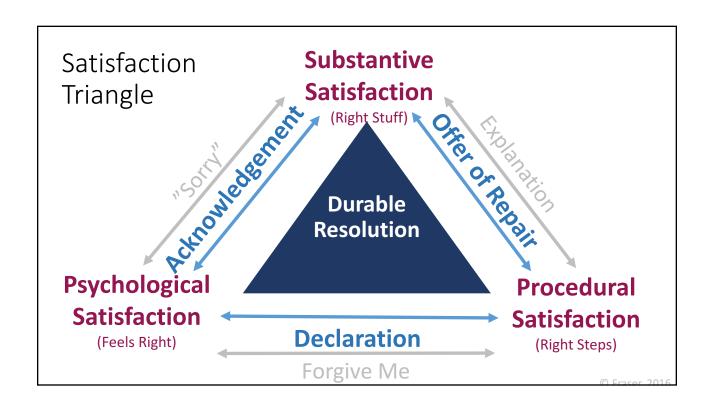
2-3 minutes per person

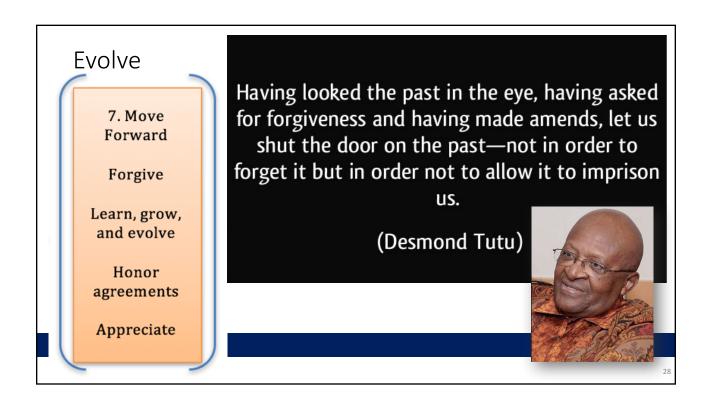
Research: The Art of the Apology

(Lewicki, Polin, & Lount, 2016)

- 1. An expression of regret for the offense... "I'm sorry"
- 2. An <u>explanation of why</u> the offense occurred
- 3. An acknowledgement of responsibility for causing the offense
- 4. A <u>declaration of "repentance"</u> that the violator will not repeat the offense
- 5. An <u>offer to repair</u> whatever damage may have been caused by the offense
- 6. A request for forgiveness for having committed the offense







Thank You!

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